SIT-LOCK® self locking elements

Advantages of SIT-LOCK® on the shaft-hub connection compared with traditional systems

Easy assembly and disassembly
Both actions take place by locking and unlocking the clamping screws with common tools.
The use of a torque wrench is only necessary when a more precise torque is required.

Superior holding power
The action of the clamping cones creates shaft clamping torque superior to a normal keyed hub.

Overload protection
When the pre-set torque is exceeded SIT-LOCK® will slip, preventing the connected elements from being broken.
Note: SIT-LOCK® units are not friction couplings so, excessive slip will cause damage.

Easy adjustment
Combining the SIT-LOCK® design of smooth cone action with superior holding power, the hub can be clamped at any position along a shaft, eliminating the need for lock washers, spacers, stop rings, etc.

Precision location
With the SIT-LOCK® smooth cone action, the SIT-LOCK® is ideal for clamping cams, timing devices, and indexing mechanisms accurately and precisely.

Temperature
-20 °C ÷ 150 °C

Unlimited use possibilities
SIT-LOCK® units are suitable to connect any type of hub (flywheels, chainwheels, gears, levers, pulleys, eccentrics, coupling, etc).

Various solutions in stock
Available in stock in 10 different types, SIT-LOCK® units can be utilized in a varied range of industrial applications

Order form

SIT-LOCK® **CAL 1 F25 /50**

- CAL: SIT-LOCK® self locking element
- Type
- Shaft diameter
- External diameter (hub bore)

Performances

Given values of transmissible torque, axial force, and pressure between shaft and hub are valid for a lubricated installation (friction coefficient μ=0,12). Both hub and shaft, as well as locking unit's contact surfaces and screws, should be lubricated.

Locking unit and screws are supplied already oiled.

Always consider tolerances and roughness values per single locking unit.

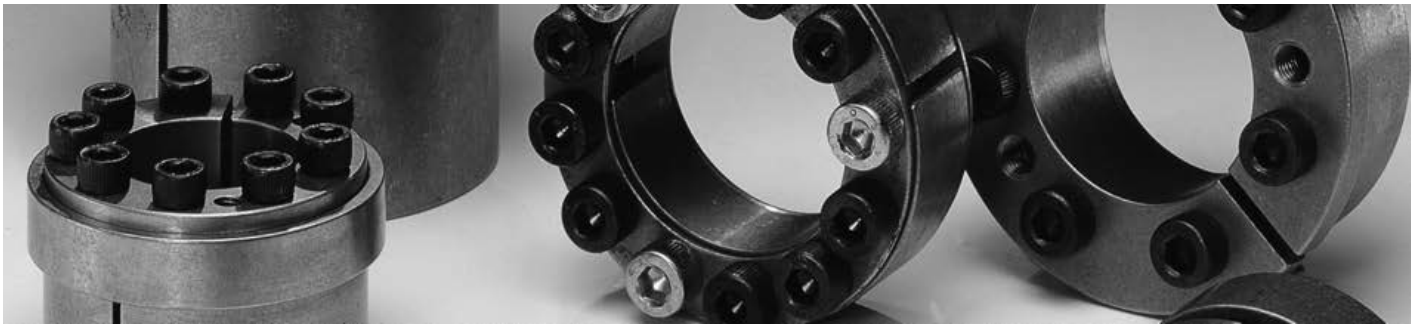
To avoid decrease of locking unit performances, do not use molybdenum disulfide lubricant or other substances that drastically reduce coefficient of friction.

Design procedure

For a correct functioning of SIT-LOCK®, the transmissible torque M_T (stated in this catalogue) must always exceed the maximum torque in operation. So, in selecting the SIT-LOCK® dimensions, you must consider the start up torque could be even 4 times larger than the nominal one.
The transmissible axial forces (F_{ax}) given in the tables are valid for cases where there is no torque. If it is necessary to transmit both a torque and an axial force (ex. helical gear), the following formula must be used:

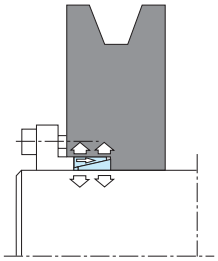
$$M_T \geq \sqrt{M_a^2 + \left(\frac{F_{ax} \cdot d}{2000}\right)^2} \quad [Nm]$$

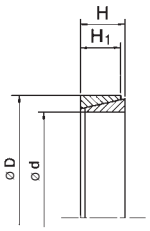
where:
M_a = maximum torque to be transmitted [Nm]
F_{ax} = axial force in operation [N]
d = shaft diameter [mm]



SIT-LOCK® 2 - Not Self-Centering

Locking elements consist of one internal and one external tapered rings. They are designed to work in combination with a clamp flange which can be bolted on a hub or shaft depending on application need. The number of locking screws depends on the torque to be transmitted. SIT-LOCK® 2 requires very small axial installation dimensions. Up to 4 units can be arranged behind each other, allowing high torques to be transmitted.





Note: SIT-LOCK® 2 in slotted execution is available upon request

$$M_T = \frac{(N°screws \cdot P_v) - P_o}{0,54} \cdot 0,12 \cdot \frac{d}{2000}$$

The values of Pv and Ms are stated in the DIN 912 table.

Note:
The values stated in this catalogue are valid for application 1 (see following page).
With applications 2, MT, Fax, pw, pn, are increased by 25%.

Installation

Carefully clean contact surfaces of shaft and hub. Then lightly oil both surfaces with standard mineral oil. Position the SIT-LOCK® on the shaft and into the hub machined bore. Align them as required by the application. Gradually and uniformly tighten the locking screws to the tightening torque (Ms).

You must tighten the screws in diametrically opposite sequence in stages:
- hand tighten the screws until the surfaces are in contact
- carefully check the position of the hub onto the shaft
- tighten the screws to half the value of the tightening torque (Ms) stated in the catalogue
- repeat the operation until the tightening torque is reached, using the dynamometric screw-driver
- check every locking screw to insure it has been tightened to the specific tightening torque

Make sure the clamping flange is not laying on the hub and the distance between flange and hub is equally spaced.

Do not use lubricant like "Molykote" or molybdenum disulfide based oils.

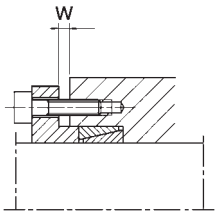
Removal

Gradually loosen opposite clamping screws in stages until the SIT-LOCK® is released. In case it should jam, it is necessary to lightly hammer the hub.

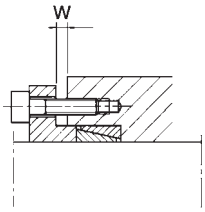
Maximum allowable roughness
Rt 6 µm
Maximum recommended tolerance
shaft h 6 - hub H7 per ∅ ≤ 40
shaft h 8 - hub H8 per ∅ ≥ 42

Calculation of (M_T) with more SIT-LOCK® 2	
1 unit	$M_T = M_T$ table
2 units	$M_T = M_T$ table x 1,55
3 units	$M_T = M_T$ table x 1,85
4 units	$M_T = M_T$ table x 2,02

Application 1



Application 2



Dimensions [mm]			Axial force	Total axial force	Performances		"W" - Number of elements arranged in parallel [mm]				Pressure [N/mm²]	
d x D	H	H_1	P_0 [kN]	P_{tot} [kN]	M_T [Nm]	F_{ax} [kN]	1	2	3	4	P_w	P_n
6 x 9	4,5	3,7	-	4	3	0,9	2,5	2,5	3,0	4,0	106	71
7 x 10	4,5	3,7	-	5	4	1,1	2,5	2,5	3,0	4,0	114	80
8 x 11	4,5	3,7	-	6	5	1,3	2,5	2,5	3,0	4,0	119	87
9 x 12	4,5	3,7	8	15	7	1,6	2,5	2,5	3,0	4,0	130	98
10 x 13	4,5	3,7	7	16	10	2,0	2,5	2,5	3,0	4,0	143	110
12 x 15	4,5	3,7	7	16	12	2,0	2,5	2,5	3,0	4,0	119	96
13 x 16	4,5	3,7	7	16	14	2,1	2,5	2,5	3,0	4,0	116	95
14 x 18	6,3	5,3	11	26	23	3,3	3,5	3,5	4,5	5,5	119	93
15 x 19	6,3	5,3	11	27	27	3,6	3,5	3,5	4,5	5,5	120	95
16 x 20	6,3	5,3	10	27	30	3,8	3,5	3,5	4,5	5,5	118	95
17 x 21	6,3	5,3	10	27	33	3,9	3,5	3,5	4,5	5,5	114	92
18 x 22	6,3	5,3	9	33	48	5,3	3,5	3,5	4,5	5,5	147	121
19 x 24	6,3	5,3	13	33	43	4,6	3,5	3,5	4,5	5,5	120	95
20 x 25	6,3	5,3	12	33	47	4,7	3,5	3,5	4,5	5,5	117	93
22 x 26	6,3	5,3	9	34	61	5,6	3,5	3,5	4,5	5,5	126	107
24 x 28	6,3	5,3	8	34	68	5,7	3,5	3,5	4,5	5,5	119	102
25 x 30	6,3	5,3	10	37	75	6,0	3,5	3,5	4,5	5,5	120	100
28 x 32	6,3	5,3	8	40	101	7,2	3,5	3,5	4,5	5,5	129	113
30 x 35	6,3	5,3	9	40	105	7,0	3,5	3,5	4,5	5,5	116	100
32 x 36	6,3	5,3	8	44	128	8,0	3,5	3,5	4,5	5,5	125	112
35 x 40	7,0	6,0	10	54	171	9,8	3,5	3,5	4,5	5,5	124	108
36 x 42	7,0	6,0	12	57	181	10,1	3,5	3,5	4,5	5,5	124	106
38 x 44	7,0	6,0	11	60	207	10,9	3,5	3,5	4,5	5,5	127	109
40 x 45	8,0	6,6	14	70	249	12,5	3,5	4,5	5,5	6,5	125	111
42 x 48	8,0	6,6	16	75	278	13,2	3,5	4,5	5,5	6,5	127	111
45 x 52	10,0	8,6	28	110	409	18,2	3,5	4,5	5,5	6,5	124	108
48 x 55	10,0	8,6	25	110	455	19,0	3,5	4,5	5,5	6,5	122	106
50 x 57	10,0	8,6	24	110	480	19,2	3,5	4,5	5,5	6,5	118	104
55 x 62	10,0	8,6	22	120	601	21,8	3,5	4,5	5,5	6,5	123	109
56 x 64	12,0	10,4	30	150	750	26,8	3,5	4,5	5,5	7,0	122	107
60 x 68	12,0	10,4	28	160	883	29,4	3,5	4,5	5,5	7,0	125	110
63 x 71	12,0	10,4	27	170	1.005	31,9	3,5	4,5	5,5	7,0	129	115
65 x 73	12,0	10,4	26	170	1.044	32,1	3,5	4,5	5,5	7,0	126	112
70 x 79	14,0	12,2	31	210	1.392	39,8	3,5	5,0	6,5	7,5	124	109
71 x 80	14,0	12,2	31	220	1.491	42,0	3,5	5,0	6,5	7,5	129	114
75 x 84	14,0	12,2	35	230	1.628	43,4	3,5	5,0	6,5	7,5	126	112
80 x 91	17,0	15,0	48	300	2.240	56,0	4,0	6,0	6,5	8,0	124	109
85 x 96	17,0	15,0	46	320	2.593	61,0	4,0	6,0	6,5	8,0	127	112
90 x 101	17,0	15,0	44	330	2.864	63,6	4,0	6,0	6,5	8,0	125	111
95 x 106	17,0	15,0	41	340	3.153	66,4	4,0	6,0	6,5	8,0	124	111
100 x 114	21,0	18,7	61	460	4.433	88,7	5,0	6,0	7,0	9,0	126	110
110 x 124	21,0	18,7	66	475	4.999	90,9	5,0	6,0	7,0	9,0	117	104
120 x 134	21,0	18,7	60	475	5.529	92,2	5,0	6,0	7,0	9,0	109	98
130 x 148	28,0	25,3	96	700	8.720	134	5,0	7,0	9,0	11,0	108	95
140 x 158	28,0	25,3	89	740	10.127	145	6,0	7,0	9,0	11,0	108	96
150 x 168	28,0	25,3	85	790	11.750	157	6,0	7,0	8,0	11,0	110	98
160 x 178	28,0	25,3	79	950	15.492	194	6,0	7,0	9,0	11,0	127	114
170 x 191	33,0	30,0	117	1.180	20.071	236	7,0	9,0	10,0	12,0	123	109
180 x 201	33,0	30,0	111	1.200	21.774	242	7,0	9,0	10,0	12,0	119	106
190 x 211	33,0	30,0	105	1.300	25.228	266	7,0	9,0	10,0	12,0	124	111
200 x 224	38,0	34,8	134	1.600	32.573	326	7,0	8,0	11,0	13,0	124	111
220 x 244	38,0	34,8	142	1.700	37.185	345	7,0	9,0	11,0	13,0	124	111
320 x 360	65,0	59,0	292	3.492	113.950	710	10,0	15,0	20,0	25,0	100	100

Design of the screws center distance (l)

a) For applications with screws clamped on the hub:
   l = D + 12 + ∅ screw [mm]
b) For applications with screws clamped on the shaft:
   l = d – 12 – ∅ screw [mm]

Design of the flange thickness (S_f)

a) For applications with screws quality 12,9 (DIN 912):
   S_f = ∅ screw x 1,8 [mm]
b) For applications with screws quality 8,8 (DIN 912):
   S_f = ∅ screw x 1,3 [mm]

Note: flanges are available on request

Notes:
Dimensions representing the total length of the hub are indicative; they are calculated according to the geometric rules.

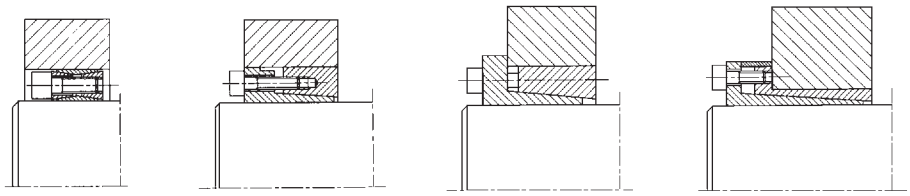
For assemblies requiring larger dimensions, contact our Technical Department.

M_S	Screw tightening torque	Nm
M_T	Transmissible torque moment	Nm
F_{ax}	Transmissible axial load	N
p_w	Shaft pressure	N/mm^2
p_n	Hub pressure	N/mm^2

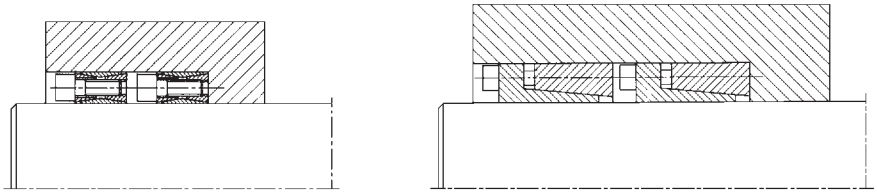
Design of hub outside minimum diameter

When using the locking units, the shaft-hub connection is characterized by a pressure on the hub surface, which is exerted by the locking unit outer ring when the clamping screws are tightened to the stated value. It is important to design correctly the hub outside diameter. The following table summarizes the procedure as a simple calculation. To determine the hub outside minimum diameter, simply multiply the factor K by the SIT-LOCK® outside diameter to obtain the hub outside minimum diameter. The factor K varies depending on the yield limit of hub material, the hub surface pressure (Pn) and the factor (x), variable according to the application type (A, B, C).

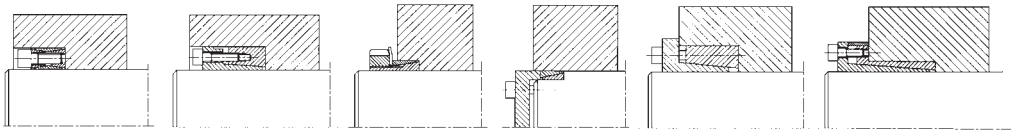
Installation type A ($L_M \cong L_C$)
X = 1



Installation type B ($L_M \cong 2\ L_C$)
X = 0,8



Installation type C ($L_M > 2\ L_C$)
X = 0,6



Hub min diameter D x K

for: K = factor stated in the table
D = SIT-LOCK® outside diameter

L_M	Hub length	mm
L_c	SIT-LOCK® length	mm

Hollow shaft

For application with locking-assemblies on hollow shaft, it is important to scale both hub minimum diameter and hollow shaft diameter. Contact our Technical Department for design.

Coefficient K

Hub surface pressure		Yield limit of hub material σ_{02} [N/mm²]										
		150	180	200	220	250	270	300	350	400	450	600
		Hub material										
p_n [N/mm²]	Application	GG 20	GG 25 GS 38	GG 30 GTS 35	GS 45 ST 37-2	GG 40 GS 52	ST 50-2 C 35	GG 50 GS 60 ST 60-2	GG 60 GS 62 ST 70-2	GG 70 GS 70 C 60	Heat treatment steel	
60	C	1,29	1,26	1,21	1,19	1,16	1,15	1,13	1,11	1,10	1,09	1,07
	B	1,40	1,31	1,25	1,24	1,23	1,21	1,19	1,16	1,13	1,12	1,09
	A	1,53	1,43	1,37	1,33	1,29	1,26	1,23	1,19	1,17	1,15	1,11
65	C	1,31	1,26	1,23	1,21	1,19	1,16	1,14	1,12	1,11	1,10	1,08
	B	1,45	1,36	1,31	1,29	1,25	1,23	1,21	1,17	1,15	1,13	1,10
	A	1,61	1,46	1,41	1,36	1,31	1,29	1,25	1,21	1,19	1,17	1,13
70	C	1,35	1,27	1,25	1,23	1,19	1,17	1,16	1,13	1,12	1,11	1,08
	B	1,49	1,39	1,35	1,31	1,26	1,24	1,21	1,19	1,16	1,14	1,11
	A	1,66	1,51	1,46	1,41	1,35	1,31	1,26	1,23	1,21	1,18	1,14
75	C	1,31	1,29	1,26	1,24	1,21	1,19	1,16	1,15	1,13	1,12	1,09
	B	1,53	1,43	1,37	1,33	1,29	1,26	1,23	1,19	1,17	1,15	1,12
	A	1,75	1,56	1,49	1,43	1,37	1,34	1,31	1,26	1,21	1,19	1,14
80	C	1,40	1,32	1,29	1,26	1,22	1,21	1,19	1,16	1,14	1,12	1,09
	B	1,59	1,46	1,40	1,36	1,31	1,28	1,25	1,21	1,19	1,16	1,12
	A	1,82	1,62	1,54	1,47	1,40	1,37	1,32	1,27	1,23	1,21	1,15
85	C	1,43	1,35	1,31	1,28	1,24	1,22	1,20	1,17	1,15	1,13	1,10
	B	1,64	1,50	1,43	1,39	1,33	1,30	1,27	1,23	1,20	1,17	1,13
	A	1,91	1,68	1,58	1,51	1,43	1,40	1,35	1,29	1,25	1,22	1,16
90	C	1,47	1,37	1,33	1,29	1,26	1,23	1,21	1,18	1,16	1,14	1,10
	B	1,70	1,54	1,47	1,41	1,35	1,32	1,29	1,24	1,21	1,19	1,14
	A	2,01	1,74	1,63	1,55	1,47	1,42	1,37	1,31	1,27	1,23	1,17
95	C	1,50	1,40	1,35	1,31	1,27	1,25	1,22	1,19	1,16	1,15	1,11
	B	1,76	1,58	1,50	1,44	1,38	1,35	1,31	1,26	1,22	1,20	1,15
	A	2,12	1,81	1,69	1,60	1,50	1,45	1,40	1,33	1,28	1,25	1,18
100	C	1,54	1,42	1,37	1,33	1,29	1,26	1,23	1,20	1,17	1,15	1,12
	B	1,82	1,62	1,54	1,47	1,40	1,37	1,32	1,27	1,23	1,21	1,15
	A	2,25	1,88	1,74	1,64	1,54	1,49	1,42	1,35	1,30	1,26	1,19
105	C	1,57	1,45	1,40	1,35	1,30	1,28	1,25	1,21	1,18	1,16	1,12
	B	1,89	1,67	1,57	1,51	1,43	1,39	1,34	1,29	1,25	1,22	1,16
	A	2,39	1,96	1,80	1,69	1,57	1,52	1,45	1,37	1,32	1,28	1,20
110	C	1,61	1,48	1,42	1,37	1,32	1,29	1,26	1,22	1,19	1,17	1,13
	B	1,97	1,72	1,61	1,54	1,45	1,41	1,36	1,30	1,26	1,23	1,17
	A	2,56	2,05	1,87	1,74	1,61	1,55	1,48	1,39	1,34	1,29	1,21
115	C	1,65	1,51	1,44	1,37	1,34	1,31	1,27	1,23	1,20	1,18	1,13
	B	2,05	1,77	1,65	1,57	1,48	1,44	1,38	1,32	1,27	1,24	1,18
	A	2,76	2,14	1,94	1,80	1,65	1,59	1,51	1,42	1,35	1,31	1,22
120	C	1,70	1,54	1,47	1,40	1,35	1,32	1,29	1,24	1,21	1,19	1,14
	B	2,14	1,82	1,70	1,61	1,51	1,46	1,40	1,34	1,29	1,25	1,19
	A	3,01	2,25	2,01	1,85	1,70	1,62	1,54	1,44	1,37	1,32	1,23
125	C	1,74	1,57	1,49	1,44	1,37	1,34	1,30	1,25	1,22	1,19	1,14
	B	2,25	1,88	1,74	1,64	1,54	1,49	1,42	1,35	1,30	1,26	1,19
	A	3,33	2,36	2,09	1,92	1,74	1,66	1,57	1,46	1,39	1,34	1,25
130	C	1,79	1,60	1,52	1,46	1,39	1,36	1,31	1,26	1,23	1,20	1,15
	B	2,36	1,94	1,79	1,68	1,57	1,51	1,45	1,37	1,31	1,28	1,20
	A	3,75	2,50	2,18	1,98	1,79	1,70	1,60	1,49	1,41	1,36	1,26
135	C	1,84	1,62	1,55	1,48	1,41	1,37	1,33	1,28	1,24	1,21	1,16
	B	2,49	2,01	1,84	1,72	1,60	1,54	1,47	1,39	1,33	1,29	1,21
	A	4,37	2,66	2,28	2,05	1,84	1,74	1,63	1,51	1,43	1,37	1,27
140	C	1,89	1,67	1,57	1,51	1,43	1,39	1,34	1,29	1,25	1,22	1,16
	B	2,64	2,08	1,89	1,76	1,63	1,55	1,49	1,40	1,34	1,30	1,22
	A	5,40	2,84	2,39	2,13	1,89	1,79	1,67	1,54	1,45	1,39	1,28
145	C	1,95	1,70	1,60	1,53	1,45	1,41	1,36	1,30	1,26	1,23	1,17
	B	2,81	2,16	1,95	1,81	1,66	1,59	1,51	1,42	1,36	1,31	1,23
	A	7,67	3,06	2,51	2,22	1,95	1,83	1,70	1,56	1,47	1,41	1,29
150	C	2,01	1,74	1,63	1,55	1,47	1,42	1,37	1,31	1,27	1,24	1,17
	B	3,01	2,25	2,01	1,85	1,70	1,62	1,54	1,44	1,37	1,32	1,24
	A	—	3,33	2,66	2,31	2,01	1,88	1,74	1,59	1,49	1,42	1,30
155	C	2,07	1,78	1,66	1,58	1,49	1,44	1,39	1,32	1,28	1,25	1,18
	B	3,26	2,34	2,07	1,90	1,73	1,66	1,56	1,46	1,39	1,34	1,24
	A	—	3,67	2,81	2,41	2,07	1,93	1,78	1,62	1,52	1,44	1,31
160	C	2,14	1,82	1,70	1,61	1,51	1,46	1,40	1,34	1,29	1,25	1,19
	B	3,56	2,44	2,14	1,95	1,77	1,68	1,59	1,48	1,40	1,35	1,25
	A	—	4,13	3,01	2,53	2,14	1,99	1,82	1,65	1,54	1,48	1,32
165	C	2,22	1,87	1,73	1,63	1,53	1,48	1,42	1,35	1,30	1,26	1,19
	B	3,97	2,56	2,22	2,01	1,81	1,72	1,61	1,50	1,42	1,36	1,26
	A	—	4,81	3,24	2,66	2,22	2,05	1,87	1,68	1,56	1,48	1,34

Note: p_n is stated in the dimensional table of each of the locking assemblies. Installation type (A, B, C) are stated in the previous page.

Example of calculation procedure

Design data
- Power transmission element to be connected: V-pulley
- Shaft diameter: 50 mm
- Maximum Torque in operation (Ma): 1.500 Nm
- V-pulley material: cast iron GG20
- Yield limit of V-pulley material: 150 N/mm²

Calculation
- SIT-LOCK® type: for this kind of applcation SIT-LOCK® 1 is suggested
- Size selection: 50 x 80 mm (see table SIT-LOCK® 1)
- Performance control: verify $M_T \geq Ma$

  From the table obtain M_T = 1.889 Nm, so the above condition is verified
- Tolerance: h11 for the shaft - H11 for the SIT-LOCK® bore
- Roughness: $R_t \leq 16$
- Screws tightening torque: M_S = 37 Nm (see table SIT-LOCK® 1)
- Hub surface pressure: from the table you can find the value P_n = 125 N/mm²
- Application type: in this case it is preferable to adopt the application “C” with the centering guide between shaft and hub
- Coefficient K : obtained through the table “Coefficient K” by considering the following information:
  - yield limit of hub material = 150 N/mm²
  - hub surface pressure = 125 N/mm²
  - installation C

Then, K = 1,74

- Hub outside minimum diameter:

  $Hub\ D_{min} \geq D \cdot K$

  for

  - D = SIT-LOCK® outside diameter [mm]
  - K = 1,74

Then, hub D_{min} = (80 • 1,74) = **140 [mm]**

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Screw diameter	P_V [N]			M_S [Nm]		
	8,8	**10,9**	**12,9**	**8,8**	**10,9**	**12,9**
M2,5	1.600	2.140	2.565	0,76	1,0	1,2
M3	2.210	3.110	3.730	1,3	1,9	2,2
M4	3.900	5.450	6.550	2,9	4,1	4,9
M5	6.350	8.950	10.700	6	8,5	10
M6	9.000	12.600	15.100	10	14	17
M7	13.200	18.500	22.200	16	23	28
M8	16.500	23.200	27.900	25	35	41
M9	22.000	30.900	37.100	36	51	61
M10	26.200	36.900	44.300	49	69	83
M12	38.300	54.000	64.500	86	120	145
M14	52.500	74.000	88.500	135	190	230
M16	73.000	102.000	123.000	210	295	355
M18	88.000	124.000	148.000	290	405	485
M20	114.000	160.000	192.000	410	580	690
M22	141.000	199.000	239.000	550	780	930
M24	164.000	230.000	276.000	710	1.000	1.200
M27	215.000	302.000	363.000	1.050	1.500	1.800
M30	262.000	368.000	442.000	1.450	2.000	2.400